











Four Areas For Educators To Develop and Enhance Their Skills

- Understanding key Concepts and Assumptions of supporting students with EBD
- Understanding key characteristics of students with EBD
- Creating classroom and school environments that support positive academic gains and behavior for students with EBD
- Assisting students with EBD in developing new skills to be successful in school



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Key Concepts and Assumptions Related to Effective Supports for Students with EBD

- A foundational understanding of the complex factors that contribute to EBD provides educators with a pathway to develop effective supports
- All School Staff Assigned To Work With Students Experiencing EBD Face Challenges and Require Support, Including Advocacy from Strong Leadership, Ongoing Performance Feedback and Coaching and Attention to Their Own Wellness
- How Staff Members Think About and Use Control and Authority Impacts the Effectiveness of Their Support for Students Experiencing EBD

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Key Concepts and Assumptions Related to Effective Supports for Students with EBD

- Effective Support For Students Experiencing EBD Begins With All Teachers Skillfully Implementing a Wide Range of Classroom Management Methods
- Whenever Possible Interventions Implemented With Students Experiencing EBD Will Integrate Social-Emotional Learning
- Students Experiencing Serious EBD Benefit from the Development, Implementation, and Monitoring of a Behavior Support Plan (BSP)



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Pieces of the puzzle Appreciate complexity Develop accurate conceptualizations Utilize a developmental perspective Be knowledgeable about risk and protective factors Recognize key characteristics of students with EBD Utilize helpful methods and practices Understand and utilize mental health systems and perspectives

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Recognize Key Skill Deficits and Unique Characteristics of Students With EBD • Executive function / Self-regulation • Relationships • Social cognition: Distortions and misperceptions • Language and communication skills • Individual characteristics

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Individual Characteristics Problems in developing an accurate and positive identity Unmet needs for significance, competence, and control Low self-worth and self-esteem A sense of alienation and a reduced sense of meaning

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How the quality of teacher-student relationships affects students	
Level of loneliness	
Social anxiety	
Level of depression	
Negative response to trauma	
Academic motivation	
School engagement	
Behavior problems	
Academic work	
Drop out status	
Effectiveness of behavior interventions	
Peer relationships	
Likelihood of being bullied	
Skill of self-regulation	
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Characteristics students indicate they value in their teachers include:

- Creating a safe and well organized classroom
- Explaining content clearly
- Helping students with academics
- Knowing the students and their lives
- Showing respect for students
- Establishing caring relationships with students
- Making learning fun
- Holding high expectations for students
- Remaining calm when responding to students' disruptive behavior



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Important Factors Related to School-Based Peer Relationships

- Students rate peer relationships as the most important and valued aspect of their school experience
- Students with EBD report significantly higher rates of peer victimization
- Positive peer relationships may protect students from socialemotional adjustment problems
- Positive peer relationships can help reduce the negative effects of trauma on students' school engagement



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Important Factors Related to School-Based Peer Relationships (cont.)

- Positive peer relationships can reduce bullying in classrooms and schools
- Supportive peer relationships can enhance positive academic engagement and achievement
- Low peer acceptance appears to be an antecedent of students' anxiety, depression, and withdrawal
- Peer rejection is a strong indicator of later serious conduct problems



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Potential classroom interventions related to peer relationships

- Teach peers to invite the student to be involved in peer activities and academic work.
- Teach peers to provide positive feedback to the student when he is behaving responsibly. Teach students to ignore the inappropriate behavior of other students.
- \bullet Teach students to send an "I" message when another student violates their rights.
- Implement peer acquaintance activities, and peer team building activities.
- Teach students how to effectively serve as peer tutors.



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General Concepts Related to Disruptive Student Behavior

- Teachers list students with ongoing behavior problems as their greatest concern
- 34% of teachers indicated that student behavior problems significantly interfered with their teaching
- Teachers receive less than adequate training in how to respond to disruptive student behavior
- The percentage of challenging behavior to which teachers responded appropriately is very low and is stable across grade levels



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General Concepts Related to Disruptive Student Behavior (cont.)

- Punitive responses to disruptive behavior serve to intensify students' sense of anger and alienation
- Educators need to possess skills in preventing and responding to student behavior that disrupts the learning environment
- Violent student behavior is less in schools where students perceive greater caring and support and less aggressive behavior from teachers $\,$
- Relationship-based discipline is associated with more responsible student behavior than is more assertive/aggressive teacher responses



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Skills Enhanced Through Problem Solving

- 1. Alternative solution thinking. The ability to generate different options or potential solutions to a problem
- 2. Consequential thinking. The ability to consider consequences that a behavior might lead to, which goes beyond the consideration of alternatives to the consideration of the consequences of potential solutions
- 3. Causal thinking. The ability to relate one event to another over time with regard to why a particular event happened or will happen
- 4. Interpersonal sensitivity. The ability to perceive that an interpersonal problem exists
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 Means-ends thinking. The step-by-step planning done in order to reach a given goal; means-ends thinking involves insight, forethought, and the ability to consider alternative goals

 6. Perspective taking. The ability of the individual to recognize and take into account the fact that different people have different motives and may take different actions



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Five Key Social Emotional Competencies

- Self-awareness and understanding (assessing feelings, interests, values, strengths, maintaining self-confidence)
- Self-management (regulating emotions, controlling impulses, persevering in overcoming obstacles)
- Social awareness (understanding different perspectives, empathizing)
- Relationship skills (maintaining healthy relationships, resisting inappropriate social pressure, preventing/resolving interpersonal conflicts, seeking help when needed)
- · Responsible decision making



Specific Methods for Increasing Students Social-Emotional Learning and Developing More Successful School Behaviors	
Self-management: Regulating Emotions and Behavior Mindfulness Relaxation Self instruction / Self Talk Self Monitoring	
Self-awareness and understanding Behavior specific feedback Self monitoring Brain-behavior relationships Perspective taking	
Social/behavior skills development School behavior skills training Scripted social problem solving	Coffee chats
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