Bilingual Assessment
What can we learn from testing English?

Elizabeth D. Peña, Ph.D. CCC
University of California, Irvine
9HABLA

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Developmental Language Disorder
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|  |  | phonology <br> grammar <br> vocabulary <br> social skills <br> learning <br> memory |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Often invisible | mem <br>  |
|  |  |  |

## Challenges in BILINGUAL Assessment

- Second language learning looks like DLD
- First language loss looks like DLD
- Language Dominance
- Age of first English exposure
- Percent of current exposure
- Test domain (by language experience)
- Not enough bilingual clinicians (about 4-6\% of SLPs are bilingual)

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But, can we get any information when we test in English

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But, can we get any information when we test in English

Child's level of experience in English

Age of first exposure
Current exposure
What we test

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Experience in the L2

Experience in English

- 1 years experience
- 30\% or more exposure
- First grade TNL, cutpoint 6
- $78 \%$ sensitivity
- $86 \%$ specificity

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|  | Example | English Dominant |  | Balanced Bilingual |  | Spanish Dominant |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | TD | DLD | TD | DLD | TD | DLD |
| Passive | The bov was hugged br the girl | . 92 | . 53 | . 50 | . 32 | . 70 | . 25 |
| 3rd Person Singular | Runs | . 89 | . 55 | . 72 | . 27 | . 54 | . 23 |
| Possessive | teacher's | . 88 | . 50 | . 60 | . 19 | . 44 | . 09 |
| Question Inversion | Is the bus at the school? | . 75 | . 35 | . 63 | . 18 | . 57 | . 14 |
| Plural Noun | Boxes | . 91 | . 43 | . 69 | . 38 | . 57 | . 34 |
| Regular Past | Dropped | . 79 | . 63 | . 54 | . 17 | . 43 | . 17 |
| Negative | don't burn the toast | . 94 | . 90 | . 78 | . 31 | . 59 | . 22 |
| Copula | He is tall. | . 92 | . 80 | . 88 | . 40 | . 85 | . 53 |
| Relative Clause | ...that was on the stove | . 78 | . 53 | . 66 | . 19 | . 59 | . 10 |
| Irregular Past | Broke | . 60 | . 10 | . 31 | . 10 | . 21 | . 04 |
| Prepositional Phrase | between the houses | . 42 | . 55 | . 45 | . 25 | . 41 | . 18 |
|  | Bedore, L.M., Peña, E.D., "Anaya, J., *Nieto, R., "*Lugo-Neris, M. \& *Baron, A. (2018). <br> Patterns of Language Impairment in the Context of English as a Second Language. Language, Speech, \& Hearing Services in Schools. 49 (2), 277-291. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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Possessive teacher's
is the bus at the school?
Dropped
don't burn the toast
He is tall.
that was on the stove -

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Classification Accuracy for SR \& Cloze Composites by Item Set $\qquad$

| ms for <br> nglish <br> minant | Items for <br> balanced <br> bilinguals | Items for <br> Spanish <br> dominant |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{8 0 . 0}$ | 50.0 | 20.0 |
| $\mathbf{9 4 . 3}$ | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 91.7 | $\mathbf{8 3 . 3}$ | 66.7 |
| 60.8 | $\mathbf{8 6 . 9}$ | 92.3 |
| 100.0 | 90.3 | $\mathbf{8 0 . 6}$ |
| 44.7 | 67.5 | $\mathbf{8 2 . 5}$ |

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Pratt, Peña, \& Bedore (in preparation)


